## Scalable DC Power Systems

### Datasheet

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#### Power System Modules

- **Powerpack rectifiers**
  - Two models, based on AC input:
    - 208/240 Vac, three-phase
    - 480 Vac, three-phase
  - Maximum output: 230A at 48Vdc

- **Rectifier bays**
  - Holds up to fifteen Powerpack rectifiers for a maximum output of 3000A
  - Equipped with system controller and door-mounted display
  - Front access AC termination panel
  - Rear access hot/charge and return/discharge buses (8 landings per polarity)
  - Stand-alone operation for upgrades and retrofits

- **Distribution bays**
  - 3000A or 6000A internal bus
  - 48 individual module positions
  - Variety of fuse/circuit breaker modules:
    - 1-100A TPS-style fuses
    - 70-600A TPL-style fuses with shunt
    - 1-200A bullet-style plug-in circuit breakers
    - 100-800A GJ-style circuit breakers (shunt optional)
  - Equipped with a bay shunt
  - Rear access hot/battery and return buses (14 landings per polarity)

- **Scalable bus bar system**
  - Each bay can connect to others or form a single system bus
  - Multiple connections points for bulk power needs:
    - Rear bus available in ratings of 3000A, 6000A, and 10,000A
    - Raised bus with additional connections points available for both polarities, also in ratings of 3000A, 6000A, and 10,000A
    - Hot bus for bottom-feed cabling available (distribution bay only)

### Control and Communications

- **Smartpack2 Controller**
  - Full plant and battery management features, including thermal compensation
  - Set points adjustable from front display and web-based interface
  - Event history log
  - Soft naming of bays and shunts
  - Expandable input and output features via CAN Nodes
  - Twelve (12) programmable form-C relays using the I/O Monitor2 CAN node
  - Ethernet communications

### DC Input Operating Voltage Ranges

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Voltage</th>
<th>Power</th>
<th>Efficiency</th>
<th>Rectifier cabinet dimensions</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>408 Vac</td>
<td>43.0 to 56 VDC</td>
<td>Typical 93.5% at 50% (load)</td>
<td>Height: 2133 mm (84.0&quot;)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>480 Vac</td>
<td>43.0 to 56 VDC</td>
<td>Maximum of 94% (480 VAC model)*</td>
<td>Width: 600 mm (23.6&quot;)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Scalable Solutions

Eltek’s Scalable line of power solutions is comprised of configurable components designed to meet the needs of Central Offices and other high-power DC applications. A variety of rectifier bays provides 48V DC output ranging from 3000A to 20,000A (if cabled).

Distribution options offer everything from bulk output to circuit breakers, fuses, and even overhead bus arrangements with shunts.

### Plant Configurations

- Scalable plant design consists of at least one main rectifier bay with master controller
- Additional rectifier and distribution bays can be directly linked together by bus bars
- Bays can be configured side-by-side in any order

Please see architecture details on page 2.

### Rectifier Bays

- Two bay models for three-phase Powerpack rectifiers
  - Accommodates up to 15 rectifiers
  - Output DC current of up to 3000A per bay
  - DC bus available in 3000A, 6000A, and 10,000A ratings
  - Control and monitoring devices

### Agency Approvals

- NEBS Level 3
- UL60950-1 (Canada/US)
- IEC60950-1

*Specifications are subject to change without notice.*
Centralized Architecture

Eltek's Scalable DC Power Systems are designed for centralized architecture. Even so, the bays have a variety of options that support a wide range of site-specific configurations.

Internal Bus
Each Scalable bay is configured with rear-access hot and return buses that can be interlinked between bays to form a system bus. Use of this internal bus structure can eliminate the need for an overhead bus structure or chandelier.

External Bus
Scalable bays do not need to be linked together to operate as a single system. If an overhead bus structure is available, the bays can be physically separate and cabled to the buswork. Control and monitoring of all Scalable bays—as well as supported monitoring devices—is centralized in the primary rectifier bay through the Smartpack2 Master controller.

If desired, the distribution bay(s) can be ordered without an internal return bus, relying instead on the overhead return bus as the central point for all return connections.

Internal Hot and External Return Buses
Another system configuration makes use of the internal hot bus and an external overhead return bus. The bays are interconnected along the hot bus, but returns are made to the overhead bus. Because of this, the distribution bay(s) can be ordered without the internal return bus.

Smartpack2 Control and Monitoring Features

Control System
- Output Voltage Measurement
- Load Current Calculation
- Energy Calculation
- Load/Battery Disconnect
- Real Time Clock with Battery Backup
- Stored Site Text/ID and Messages
- Position (longitude/latitude) for auto placement
- Test of Relay Outputs
- Alarm grouping of events for relay outputs

Battery
- Battery Current Measurement
- Battery Temperature Measurement
- Battery Testing (by discharge table or set time limit)
- Setup of Battery Data/Table
- Battery Capacity Indication
- Battery Boost Charging
  - Auto – Ah discharge or voltage threshold
  - Interval or Manual
- Temperature Compensated Charging
- Charge Current Limitation
- Battery Low Voltage Disconnect
  - Temperature dependent (optional)
  - Mains independent (optional)

Rectifier
- Available information about each rectifier, e.g. serial number, version, internal temperature
- Individual Rectifier Current Measurement
- Individual Rectifier Input Voltage
- Efficiency Management
- Emergency Voltage
- Startup delay
- Detailed internal alarms summary

Generator
- On/Off control for cyclic charging and fuel reduction
- Start-up delay of power system
- Fuel consumption logging and alarming based on tank level measurement
- Discharge cycle counter/Generator run hour logging
- DoD [%] logging w/time stamp

Power and Control System
- AC Mains Low
- AC Phase Voltage
- “Digital” Inputs (programmable descriptions)
- Events trigger by inputs
- Service mode (block relays), Generator running, Lower charge current limit, Battery test, Boost inhibit, Emergency low voltage, Clear manual reset alarms.

Load
- Load Fuse
- Load Current

Battery
- Battery Voltage
- Battery Temperature
- Battery Used Capacity [Ah or %]
- Battery Remaining Capacity [Ah or %]
- Battery Fuse
- Symmetry Failure (only with Battery Monitor CAN Node)
- Battery Quality after test
- Battery Current
- Battery Life Time (from temperature log)

Rectifier
- Rectifier Failure
- Rectifier Capacity
- Rectifier Current
- Rectifier Avg. Temperature
- Rectifier Current Share
Control and Monitoring

The Smartpack2 controller system handles plant control and monitoring. A variety of modules are used to collect a large variety of metrics to provide comprehensive system regulation and alarming.

The following three units make up a complete Smartpack2 control system:

- **Smartpack2 Master** is the master controller and contains the interactive display.
- **Smartpack2 Basic Industrial** handles internal data aggregation and housekeeping.
- **I/O Monitor2 (Type 2)** handles external alarm inputs and outputs.

The system can be expanded with additional Basic controllers, I/O units and other CAN nodes in the Smartpack2 family. All control and monitoring devices interconnect via the CAN bus.

A single Smartpack2 Master controller is used for the entire plant; it is installed in one of the rectifier bays, which is designated the “primary” or “main” bay. Within this bay are two I/O Monitor2 units, which provide a total of 12 alarm inputs and 12 alarm output relays. The Smartpack2 Master controller also contains an Ethernet port, which can be connected either directly to a computer or to a network (e.g., an office LAN).

**Smartpack2 Control System**

**Supported CAN Nodes**

In addition to the devices discussed above, other CAN nodes are available for use with the Smartpack2 control system:

- **Battery Monitor** contains an internal temperature probe to measure battery temperature. It also has monitor inputs for one shunt and one breaker.
- **Load Monitor** can monitor up to eight shunts and eight fuses. These are used in the Scalable Distribution Bay. Additional Load Monitors can be ordered to monitor external distribution devices or shunts.
- **CAN Power** provides CAN bus isolation and can be used to supplement the available power in the control system. One CAN Power device is included with each Scalable Distribution Bay.

**Powerpack Rectifiers**

The Scalable system is powered by Eltek's Powerpack rectifiers. They operate on three-phase AC input. Each rectifier outputs up to 11kW of DC power (up to 230A at -48 Vdc). There are two models available, differentiated by the AC input voltage they accept: 208 Vac and 480 Vac.

**Rectifier Bay**

Scalable rectifier bays house up to 15 Powerpack rectifiers, providing up to 3000A of DC output. Rectifier bays are designed to be powered exclusively by one of the two Powerpack rectifier models: 208 Vac or 480 Vac (three-phase delta). Rectifier shelves are keyed to prevent the installation of the incorrect rectifier model. One bay per plant is designated as “Primary”, containing the Smartpack2 Master controller and twelve (12) alarm I/O connections. Up to four rectifier bays can be installed in a single plant. Rectifier bays have three options for AC junction boxes, as detailed in Table 1.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>AC JUNCTION BOX OPTIONS</th>
<th>Compression Terminal Blocks</th>
<th>Barrier Strip for One-Hole Lugs</th>
<th>Circuit Breakers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>AC INPUT</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Feed type(s)</td>
<td>Individual</td>
<td>Dual</td>
<td>Individual</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Connection type</td>
<td>Stripped wire</td>
<td>One-hole lug</td>
<td>Bulk*</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DC OUTPUT</td>
<td>Maximum number of rectifiers</td>
<td>15</td>
<td>15</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Maximum total output current</td>
<td>3000A</td>
<td>3000A</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*In 208/240 Vac systems, each input feed powers three rectifiers. In 480 Vac systems, each feed powers either three or six rectifiers.
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System Bus Options

The integrated system bus of each Scalable bay can be configured in a variety of ways for a variety of uses. Below are some examples of how the system bus can be utilized.

- **Distributed**
  - This option provides rear-access hot and return buses on each bay. This option provides both hot and return buses on the top of each bay. The distribution devices listed above are fabricated by factory-installed adapter modules, which take up anywhere from one to four distribution device positions. There are a total of 64 distribution device positions available.

- **Raised**
  - This option provides rear-access hot and return buses on each bay. The distribution devices listed above are fabricated by factory-installed adapter modules, which take up anywhere from one to four distribution device positions. There are a total of 64 distribution device positions available.

- **Centralized**
  - This option involves cabling each bay individually to an overhead bus structure or chandelier. In this configuration, higher-ampacity bus bars and centralized bay buses are not necessary.